

# Croxby Primary Academy

# Year 2: Fire! Fire! Knowledge Organiser

### Key People



Guy Fawkes (1570-1606)

He plotted to use explosives to destroy the Houses of Parliament and King James 1.



King James 1 (1566-1625)

He was the monarch on the throne at the time of Gunpowder Plot.



Samuel Pepys (1633-1703)

He survived the Great Plague of 1665. He also saw the Great Fire of London in 1666 and wrote a **diary**.

#### **Key Locations**



The Houses of Parliament, London.
This is where the **government** do all their work.



Pudding Lane, London.

Telephone: 01482 846171

This is where the fire started in The Great Fire of London.

Timeline		
1570	Guy Fawkes was born in York, England.	
November 5 <sup>th</sup>	Guy Fawkes made a <b>plot</b> to blow up the Houses of	
1605	Parliament in London using gunpowder.	
2 <sup>nd</sup> September	A fire starts in a <b>bakery</b> on Pudding Lane, London.	
1666		
4 <sup>th</sup> September	Houses are pulled down in an attempt to stop the fire.	
1666		
6 <sup>th</sup> September	The fire starts to burn more slowly as the wind dies	
1666	down.	
7 <sup>th</sup> September	The fire is finally under control.	
1666		

# Key Concepts/Features

Guy Fawkes planned to blow up the Houses of Parliament using **gunpowder**. However, the plot was discovered by King James I and was unsuccessful. We celebrate this event on Bonfire Night.



In 1666, a huge fire that started in a tiny bakery burned down most of London - because it was so big, it was called the Great Fire of London.

The fire lasted four days and burned down over 13,000 homes. There are a lot of reasons why the fire was so large, mostly to do with the way houses were built - a lot of them were made from wood (which is **flammable**) and were built very close together.



Key Vocabulary	
bakery	A place where bread or cakes are made and sold.
diary	A book with pages for each day of the year in which to write about events.
embers	Small pieces of glowing coal or wood in a dying fire.
executed	To kill someone as a punishment for a serious crime.
explosives	A substance or device that can cause an explosion.
eye witness	A person who has seen something and can give a description of it.
flammable	Something which easily sets on fire.
government	The group of people who are responsible for running the country.
gunpowder	An explosive substance used to make fireworks or explosions.
plot	A secret plan to do something that is illegal or wrong.
treason	The crime of betraying your country.